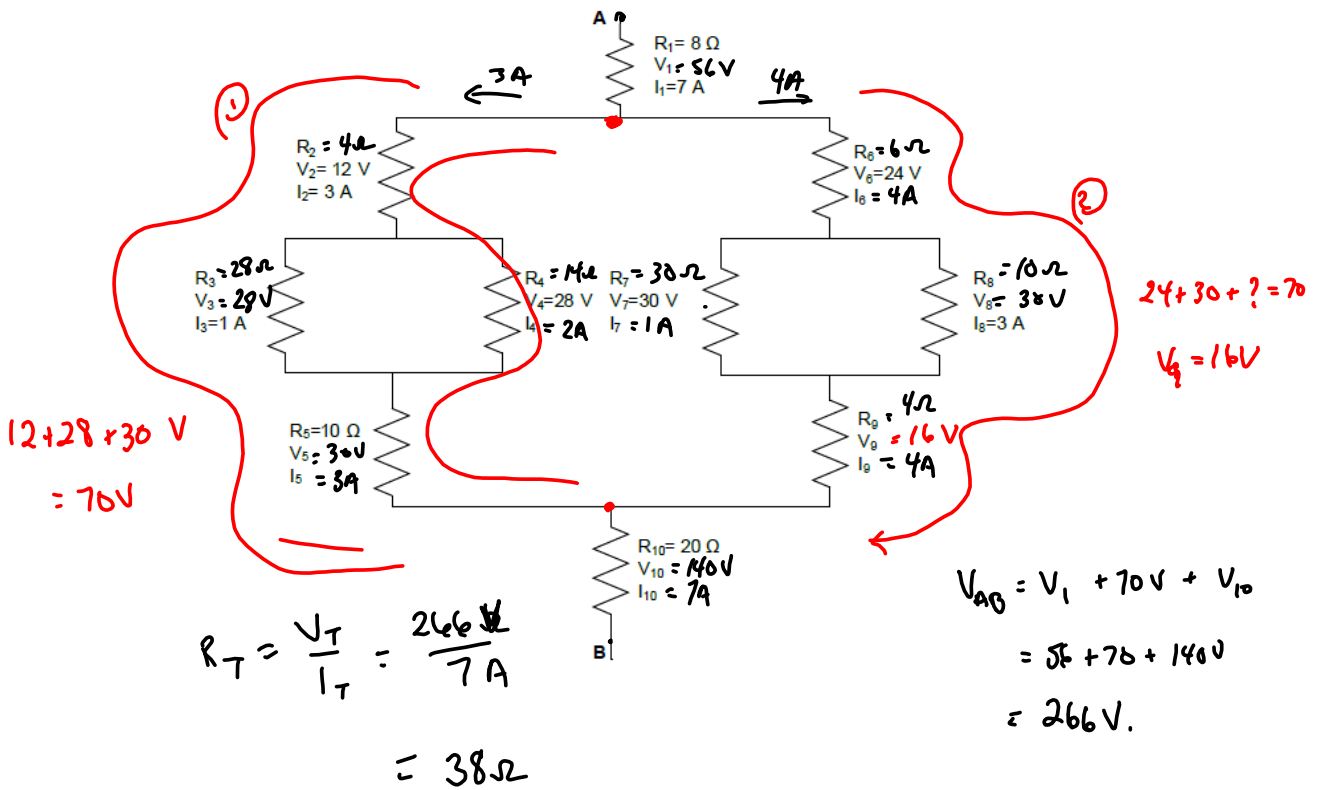


Determine the unknowns in the circuit below.  
 Also find  $V_{AB}$ , the potential difference between points A and B



Electrical Power

$$P = \frac{W}{t} = \frac{qV}{t}$$

$$= VI$$

$$= I^2 R$$

$$= \frac{V^2}{R}$$

$$\frac{q}{t} = I$$

$$V = IR$$

$$I = \frac{V}{R}$$

$$W = q\Delta V \leftarrow \text{potential difference}$$

$$\frac{\Delta PE}{q} = \Delta V$$

$$W = Pt = VIt$$

$$P = 180W$$

$$t = 30 \text{ days} = 30 \times 86400s$$

$$W = 180W \cdot 30 \cdot 86400s$$

$$= 466560000J$$

$$= 466.56 \text{ MJ}$$

NB Power \$0.138/kWh

$$1 \text{ kWh}$$

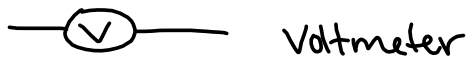
$$= 1000W \cdot 3600s$$

$$= 3.6 \text{ MJ}$$

$$\text{Cost} = \frac{466.56}{3.6} \times \$0.138$$

$$= \underline{\underline{\$17.88}}$$

Meters



Voltmeter



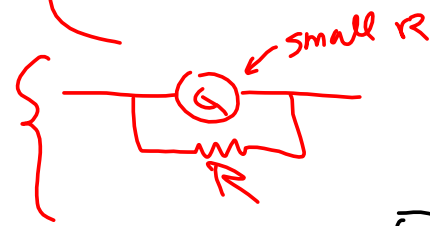
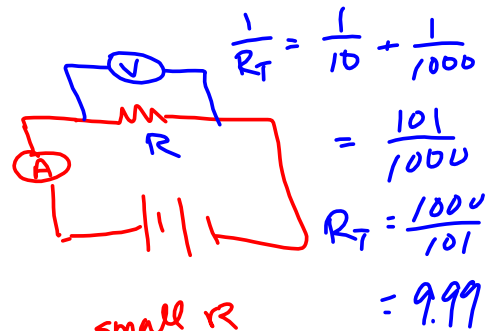
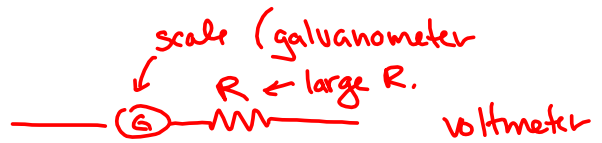
ammeter



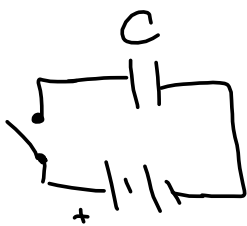
ohmmeter



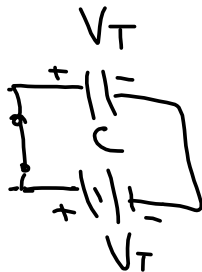
Small R



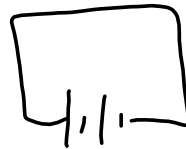
Capacitors in Circuits



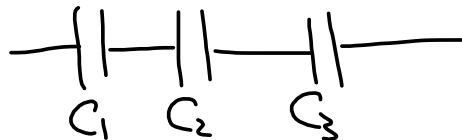
uncharged capacitor,  $r \approx \infty$   
behaves like a short circuit



$I = \infty$   
 $V_c = V_T$   
when fully charged

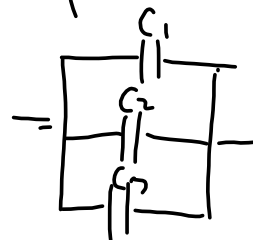


Capacitors in series



$$\frac{1}{C_T} = \frac{1}{C_1} + \frac{1}{C_2} + \frac{1}{C_3}$$

in parallel



$$C_T = C_1 + C_2 + C_3$$

Determine the unknowns in the circuit below.  
 Also find  $V_{AB}$ , the potential difference between points **A** and **B**

